

- (1) Did the lower courts err when they concluded that a venue selection clause between a plaintiff and some but not all defendants in a multi-defendant joint and several liability action controlled over Pennsylvania Rule of Civil Procedure 1006(c)'s plain language that venue as to any one defendant is venue as to all defendants?
- (2) Did the lower courts err when they concluded that the venue selection clause was enforceable because it was not "unreasonable at the time of litigation" as required by *Central Contracting Co. v. C.E. Youngdahl & Co.*, 209 A.2d 810 (Pa. 1965)?

(3) Did the lower courts err when they enforced a venue selection clause in a surgical consent form where that venue selection clause is unenforceable because it is ambiguous and unconscionable?